

# 高中英语试卷

时间：120分钟 满分：100

## 第一部分 时事政治 (10分)

### 一、单项选择题 (共5小题, 每小题1分, 满分5分)

1.党的二十大的主题是:高举中国特色社会主义伟大旗帜,全面贯彻新时代中国特色社会主义思想,弘扬伟大建党精神,自信自强、守正创新, ( )、勇毅前行,为全面建设社会主义现代化国家、全面推进中华民族伟大复兴而团结奋斗。

A.踔厉风发 B.踔厉奋发 C.踔厉骏发 D.意气奋发

2.要坚持教育优先发展、科技自立自强、人才引领驱动,加快建设 ( )、科技强国、人才强国,坚持为党育人、为国育才,全面提高人才自主培养质量,着力造就拔尖创新人才,聚天下英才而用之。

A.教育强国 B.制造强国 C.质量强国 D.网络强国

3.牢牢掌握党对意识形态工作 ( ),全面落实意识形态工作责任制,巩固壮大奋进新时代的主流思想舆论。

A.主导权 B.话语权 C.领导权 D.管理权

4.实践证明,新时代党的治疆方略完全正确,必须长期坚持。全党要把贯彻新时代党的治疆方略作为一项政治任务,在 ( ) 上下功夫,确保新疆工作始终保持正确政治方向。

A.人才培养 B.完整准确贯彻 C.教育领导班子 D.组织高素质队伍

5.推进 ( ),建设全民终身学习的学习型社会、学习型大国。

A.全民学习 B.全面教育 C.教育数字化 D.教育信息化

### 二、填空题 (共5小题, 每小题1分, 满分5分)

1.习近平总书记在第三次中央新疆工作座谈会上强调,要以\_\_\_\_\_为主线,不断巩固民族团结。

2.二十大报告指出、\_\_\_\_\_是全面建设社会主义现代化国家的首要任务。

3.中国共产党第二十届中央委员会第三次全体会议召开时间:\_\_\_\_\_

4.新时代党的治疆方略内容为:依法治疆、团结稳疆、\_\_\_\_\_、富民兴疆、长期建疆。

5.党的教育方针内容为:教育必须为社会主义现代化建设服务、为人民服务,必须与生产劳动和社会实践相结合,培养\_\_\_\_\_的社会主义建设者和接班人。

## 第二部分 教师职业道德规范、课程标准 (10分)

### 一、单项选择题 (共3小题, 每小题1分, 满分3分)

1.《中小学职业道德规范》中提出的“终身学习”是教师职业的 ( )。

A.基本要求 B.内在要求 C.师德灵魂 D.专业要求

2.中小学在职教师有偿补课主要违反的教师职业道德规范是 ( )。

A.爱岗敬业 B.为人师表 C.教书育人 D.关爱学生

3.普通高中英语课程三大主题语境不包括 ( )

A.人与自我 B.人与社会 C.人与世界 D.人与自然

### 二、填空题 (共5小题, 每小题1分, 满分5分)

1.高中英语教育的根本任务是落实\_\_\_\_\_根本任务,发展素质教育,推进教育公平,培养德智体美全面发展的社会主义建设者和接班人。

2.普通高中英语课程强调对学生语言能力、文化意识、\_\_\_\_\_和学习能力的综合培养,具有工具性和人文性融合统一的特点。

3. 实施普通高中英语课程应以德育为魂、能力为重、基础为先、创新为上，注重在发展学生英语语言运用能力的过程中，帮助他们学习、理解和鉴赏中外优秀文化，培育中国情怀，坚定文化自信，拓展国际视野，增进国际理解，逐步提升跨文化沟通能力、\_\_\_\_\_、学习能力和创新能力，形成正确的世界观、人生观和价值观。

4. 高中学业水平考试属于\_\_\_\_\_性考试，难度不易过高和过低。

5. 评价应聚焦并促进学生英语学科核心素养的形成及发展，采用\_\_\_\_\_与终结性评价相结合的多元评价方式，重视评价的促学作用。

三、简答题（共1小题，满分2分）

作为新时代高中英语学科教师，你将怎样提高自身的专业化水平，以适应学科核心素养教学的发展？

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

### 第三部分 专业知识（80分）

#### 一、阅读理解（共两节，满分40分）

##### 第一节（共15小题；每小题2分，满分30分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C和D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答题相应的位置上作答。

#### A

Are you interested in ancient Britain? Take a trip back in time and discover the Britain ancestors knew.

##### Avebury, Wiltshire

This village is the proud home of the largest stone circle in Europe. Built during the New Stone Age (around 3000 BC), archaeologists think it was used to comfort the powers of nature. The nearby Avebury

Manor let people know how the village developed over the centuries. Unlike others, visitors are welcome to sit on the chairs, and lie on the beds.

##### Skara Brae, Orkney Islands

Older than Stonehenge and the Great Pyramid of Giza, Skara Brae is unusually well-kept. So much so that it's been described as the most remarkable prehistoric monument in all of Europe. The Neolithic village—which was first occupied around 3180 BC—is made up of eight round houses, connected by a series of small passages. The village was home to farmers, hunters and fishermen and the network of homes includes a workshop and prison. Be sure to wrap up warm against the fierce Orkney winds.

##### Butser Ancient Farm, Hampshire

Experimental archaeologist Dr Peter J Reynolds founded Butser Ancient Farm in 1970 with a special vision: to create a working ancient farm where fellow archaeologists could explore their theories on how people lived and worked during the Iron Age. Near South Downs National Park, the farm builds ancient houses based on real archaeological sites from around the country.

##### Maiden Castle

Maiden Castle is one of the largest and most complex Iron Age hill forts (要塞) in Britain. It has an area of about 450,000 square meters, and the site was home to several hundred people in the Iron Age (800 BC—AD 43).

1. What may Avebury be built for?

- A. Building home for most villagers. B. Becoming the largest stone circle.  
C. Trying to comfort nature's power. D. Showing the development of the village.

2. Which of the following should we choose if we want to see round buildings?

- A. Avebury. B. Skara Brae.  
C. Butser Ancient Farm. D. Maiden Castle.

3. What can we know about Maiden Castle?

- A. It's the world largest Iron Age hill fort. B. It used to be hundreds of people's home.  
C. It still keeps some old iron tools. D. It looks very large and shining.

#### B

Do you know the story of the Cowherd (牛郎) and the Weaver Girl? The Cowherd happened to meet the Weaver Girl. After some time, the Weaver Girl decided to marry him and they had a family. When the Cowherd went out to work, the Weaver Girl weaved cloth (织物) at home every day. Later, they had two children and lived a happy life.

In fact, the Weaver Girl was a daughter of the Emperor of Heaven. She could weave colorful clouds to make the sky more beautiful. When the Emperor of Heaven found she was on the earth, he was very angry and ordered Xiwangmu to bring her back.

One fine day, a rainstorm suddenly broke out when the Weaver Girl was working. She realized that Xiwangmu came to take her back. She told the Cowherd what would happen. Then she had to fly away with Xiwangmu. The Cowherd tried to follow his wife with their children. However, Xiwangmu made a river called “Milky Way” with her magic hairpin (发夹, 发针). Because of that, the Cowherd and the Weaver Girl couldn’t get together. It’s said that many magpies (喜鹊) fly to the Milky Way to make a bridge for the couple on the seventh day of the seventh lunar month every year. Then they could get together.

4. Which festival can you think of from this passage?

- A. The Spring Festival.
- B. The Lantern Festival.
- C. The Mid-Autumn Festival.
- D. The Qixi Festival.

5. How was the couple’s life in the beginning?

- A. They had two children.
- B. They were very afraid every day.
- C. They did their own work and lived a happy life.
- D. They couldn’t often get together.

6. What did the Cowherd do after his wife had to fly away with Xiwangmu?

- A. He did nothing.
- B. He was still working.
- C. He didn’t know what happened.
- D. He tried to follow the Weaver Girl with their two children.

7. What can we infer from the passage?

- A. The Cowherd couldn’t see his wife forever.
- B. The Xiwangmu allowed the Weaver Gil to take the children with her.
- C. The Cowherd and the Weaver Girl could only get together once a year.
- D. Xiwangmu was so moved that she let the Weaver Girl go back to her family.

### C

Surgeons often emphasize that in the event of a heart attack, time is crucial for saving heart muscle.

The heart relies on a continuous supply of oxygen delivered by the heart’s blood vessels (血管). When these vessels become blocked, the oxygen supply stops, and the heart’s muscle cells begin to die within minutes. Survivors of heart attacks frequently suffer from permanent heart failure, with a worrying statistic showing that 50% of them may not survive beyond five years. “Eventually, their hearts become so weak that they can’t sustain sufficient blood flow, and they ultimately stop,” explains Sanjay Sinha, a cardiologist at Addenbrooke’s Hospital in Cambridge.

However, within the next five years, there could be a new alternative — to grow live, beating “heart patches” (补丁). Sinha, along with a team of biologists at the University of Cambridge’s Stem Cell Institute, is working on this innovative approach. These heart patches are tiny, beating pieces of heart muscle. They are grown in lab dishes over a month. The process begins by taking blood cells and reprogramming them into a specific type of stem cell capable of developing into any cell type within the human body. Sinha is currently preparing to test these patches, first in mice and then in pigs. If successful, he hopes to set up a human trial within five years.

In the United States, scientists from Stanford University are also working on creating heart patches.



If you have an interest in volunteering, or if you would like to do something to help others, you will find that volunteering is a good choice (选择).

17 It gives you a chance to meet with new people. And when you volunteer with a willing and open heart, you will get many thanks from others. That helps you to grow and be happy at the same time.

Second, volunteering helps you learn. When you volunteer, you get to learn not only from other volunteers, but also from the people you are helping. 18.

Third, volunteering makes a great difference to others. For example, when you volunteer to help disabled people, they feel happier. 19.

Fourth, you can find you might be interested in what you volunteer. For example, if you have an interest in becoming a vet (兽医), working at an animal hospital helps you learn what it is like to work with animals,

As you can see, volunteering is good. 20.

- A. It's our duty (责任) to love our earth
- B. It can make the world a better place
- C. First, volunteering makes you feel good
- D. Do you think that it is good for these teenagers
- E. Do you like to do volunteer work with your friends
- F. When you help at an animal hospital animals there get care and love
- G. After all, everyone can learn something from the life experiences of others

## 二、语言运用 (共两节, 满分 25 分)

### 第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Some people say they are unhappy about technology (科技) because it takes up too much of their

time. This isn't

21 for me. Let me tell you why. I'm the youngest in the family. Because my brothers are away at 22, I often feel lonely. Thanks to technology, I'm able to see and talk to them 23 using video calls. Sometimes, I even chat with their friends if they 23 to be around.

My brothers and I are also friends on the Internet. I can see how their colleges 25 and what they are doing in their free time. I learn much more about my brothers 26 with the time when they were at home. One of them is good at taking photos, while the other 27 loves to be taken.

With technology, I can communicate with my brothers anytime I want. They 28 a chat group just for the three of us. I often send messages to them, and they'll answer whenever they are 29. I often share my problems with them 30 they often give me some advice. They also tell me that I should always write in good English, or they won't reply to my 31. I have been writing so much that even my teachers notice that my 32 has improved.

In a word, I don't think that technology has 33 wrong. For my brothers and I, technology has brought us 34. Now we communicate much more every day. We can also 35 what is happening in our lives better. Can technology bring us good or bad? It is up to how we use it.

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|------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| 21. A. true      | B. important | C. fresh      | D. special     |
| 22. A. sea       | B. college   | C. work       | D. home        |
| 23. A. by        | B. for       | C. of         | D. from        |
| 24. A. ask       | B. want      | C. offer      | D. happen      |
| 25. A. look at   | B. look out  | C. look like  | D. look up     |
| 26. A. competed  | B. compared  | C. agreed     | D. provided    |
| 27. A. just      | B. luckily   | C. carefully  | D. suddenly    |
| 28. A. served    | B. bought    | C. made       | D. found       |
| 29. A. available | B. upset     | C. necessary  | D. comfortable |
| 30. A. after     | B. if        | C. and        | D. unless      |
| 31. A. letters   | B. messages  | C. emails     | D. opinions    |
| 32. A. writing   | B. speaking  | C. reading    | D. listening   |
| 33. A. something | B. anything  | C. everything | D. nothing     |

34. A. louder            B. angrier            C. closer            D. luckier  
 35. A. keep            B. remember            C. choose            D. share

**第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)**

阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入适当的内容 (1 个单词) 或所给单词的正确形式。

The Harbin Asian Winter Games have been regarded as an unparalleled success to date, and with the host city's natural environment, the host city has the potential 36 (transform) itself into a global winter tourism center, according to Timothy Fok Tsun-ting, first vice-president of the Olympic Council of Asia.

Harbin 37 (appoint) as the host city for the continental sporting gala on July 8, 2023, leaving the city with a mere 18 months to prepare for the event—a 38 (dramatic) short time frame compared to the usual several years typically required for organizing major international sporting events.

Timothy lauded this achievement as nothing short of a miracle, 39 (emphasize) that the legacy of the Games would yield long-term benefits for the local population. “The most remarkable aspect of the Games is their role as a catalyst (催化剂) for change. 40 the stimulus provided by the Games, such developments might have taken considerably longer to materialize. All the facilities 41 (construct) for the Games are now being handed over to the residents of Harbin, particularly the young generation, for their use. This, I believe, is a crucial point,” he remarked.

42 makes hosting the Asian Winter Games even more challenging is that a significant portion of Asia's population resides in tropical countries. Initially, when the Olympic Council of Asia announced Harbin as the host city, there 43 (be) widespread concerns about the extreme cold conditions. However, the city has gone to extraordinary lengths to ensure the comfort and convenience of all participants and visitors. The transportation, hospitality, 44 most importantly, Harbin's being a very beautiful city, make it a place 45 people are eager to visit some of the sites and explore the history.

**三、写作 (共一节, 满分 15 分)**

假设你是高三学生李华, 学校计划面向高三开设一场讲座, 具体信息如下, 请写一封电子邮件给学校老师, 内容包括:

1. 比较两场讲座的差异
2. 你的选择, 并简要说明理由。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 词左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。
3. 文章开头和结尾已给出, 不计入靠考生写作字数。

主题	How to reduce stress	How to reduce stress
时长	45 分钟	60 分钟
时间	周六晚上	周五下午
地点	学生家中	学校报告厅
形式	在线讲授(无操练)可录播回放	线下讲练结合不可录播回放

Dear teachers,

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Yours faithfully

Li Hua