

5

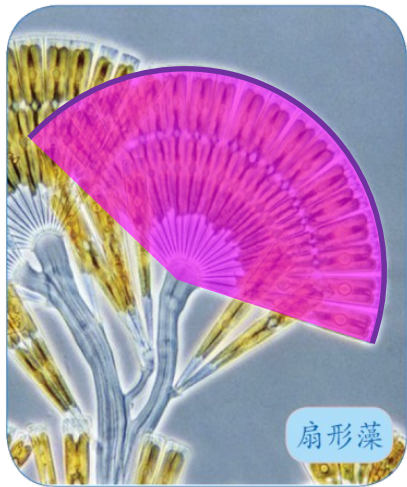
## 4. 扇形



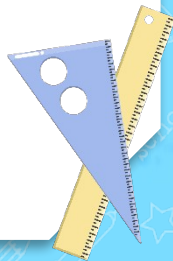


# 一、激趣引入，揭示课题

它们是什么形状呢？



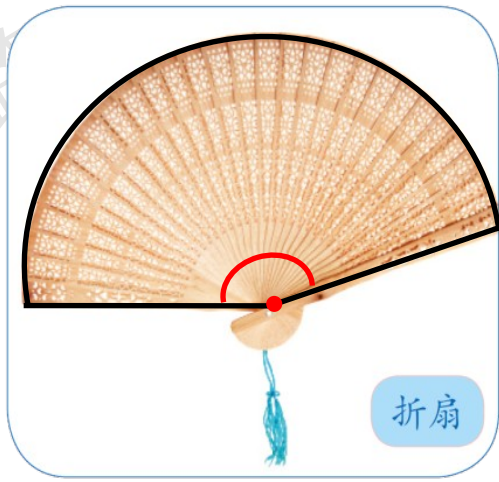
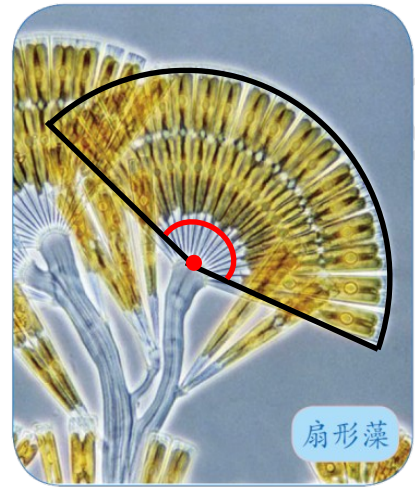
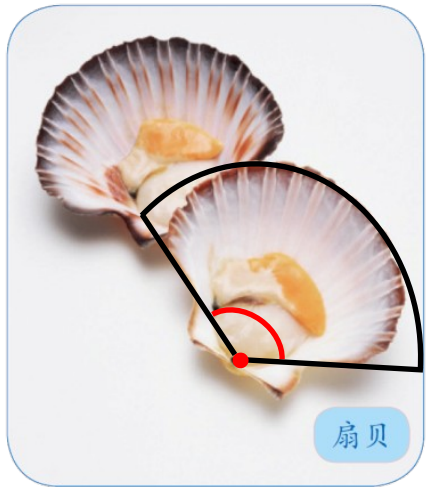
“扇”



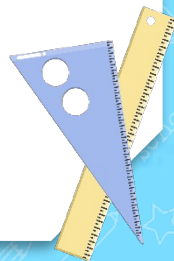


# 一、激趣引入，揭示课题

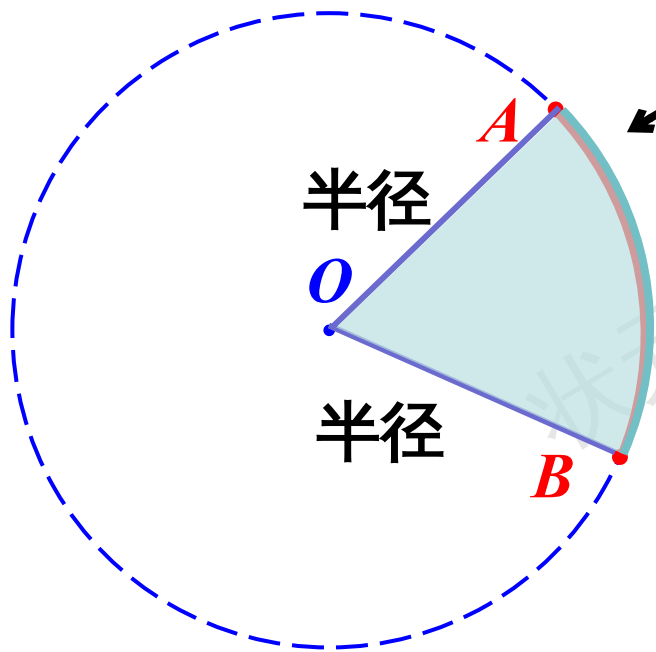
它们是什么形状呢？



“扇”

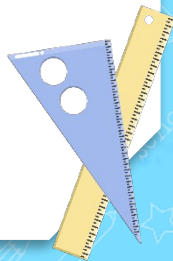


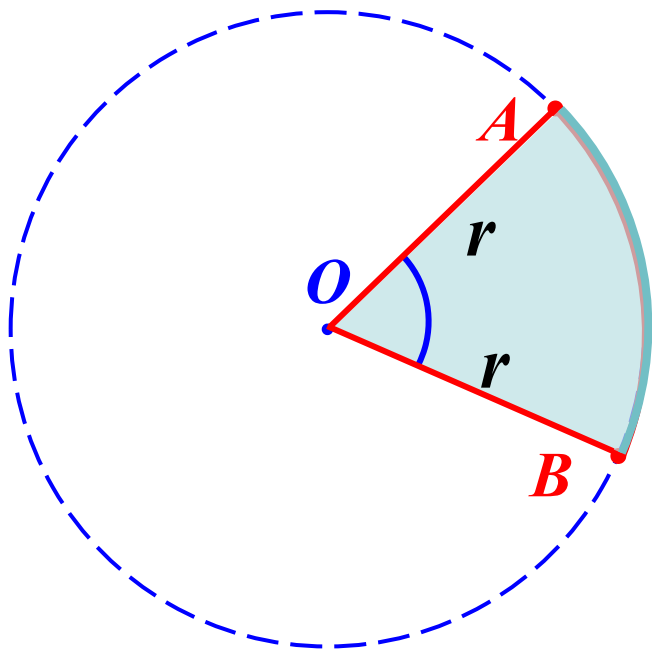
## 二、观察分析，认识扇形



弧  $AB$

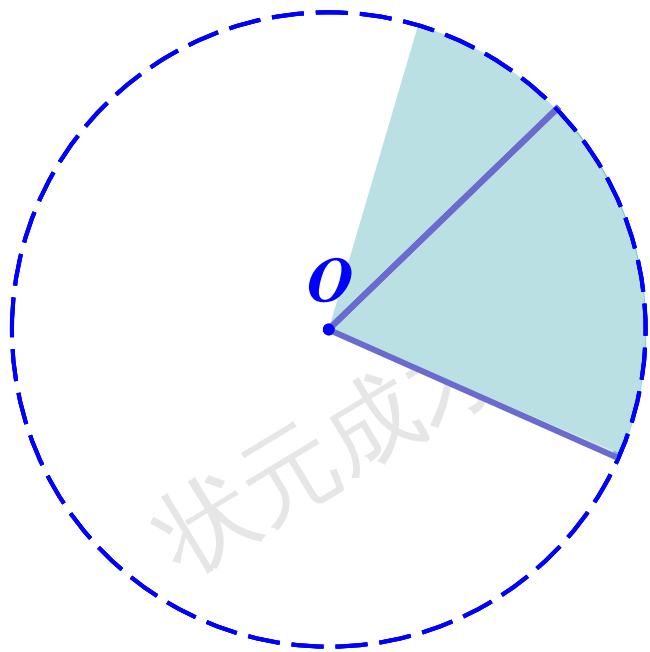
一条弧和经过这条弧两端的两条半径所围成的图形叫做扇形。



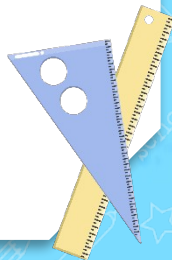


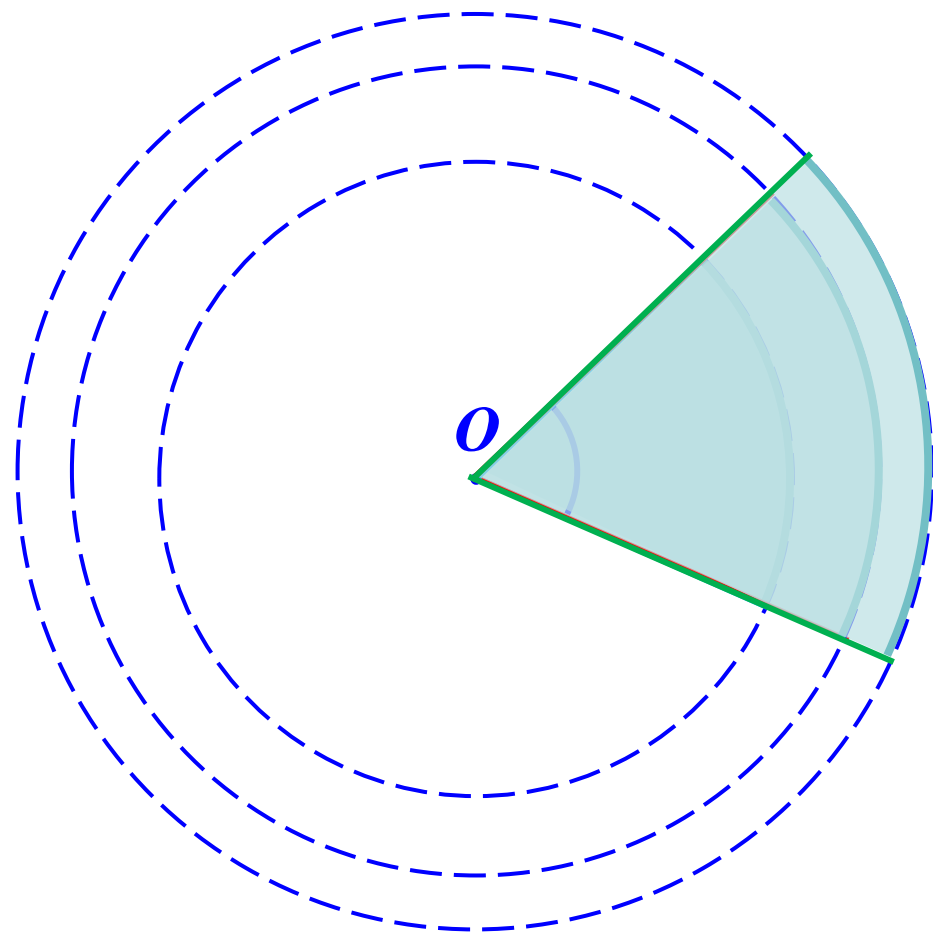
顶点在圆心的角叫做  
**圆心角**。

用  $\angle AOB$  表示。



圆心角**越大**，扇形**越大**；圆心角**越小**，扇形**越小**。



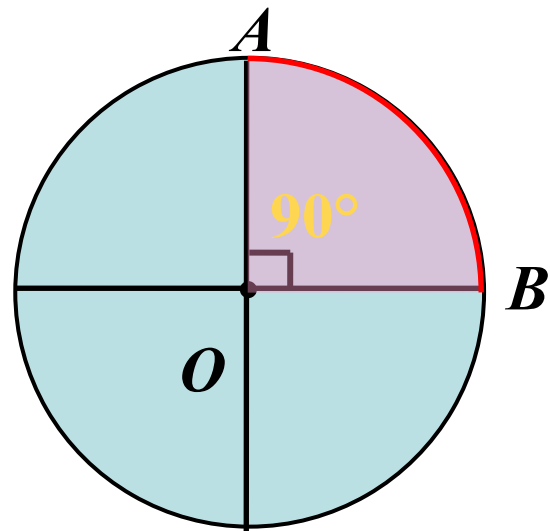
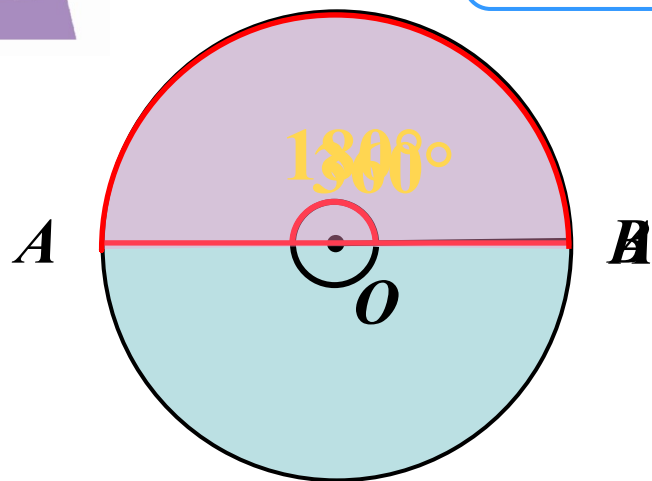


半径**越长**，扇形**越大**；  
半径**越短**，扇形**越小**。

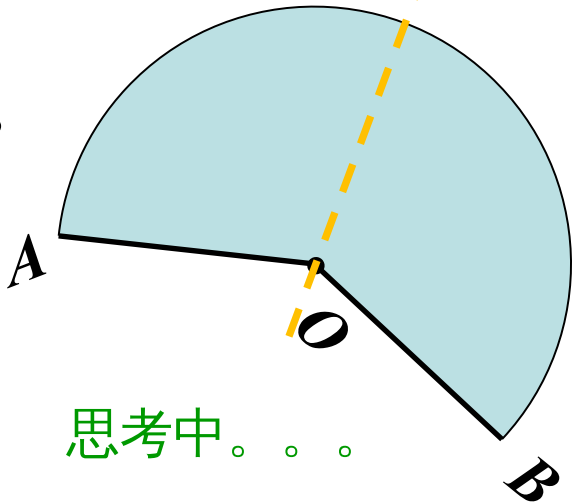
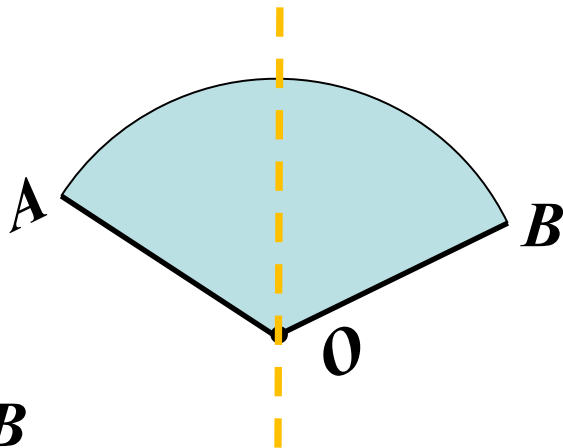
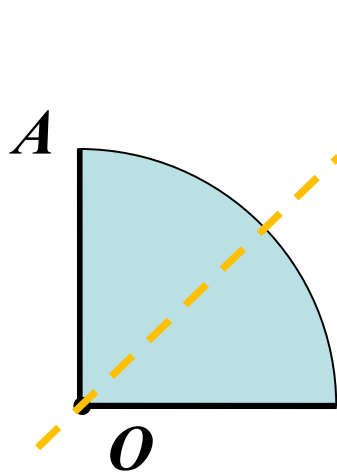


以半圆为弧的扇形的圆心角是多少度？

以  $\frac{1}{4}$  圆为弧的扇形的圆心角是多少度？



扇形是轴对称图形吗？它有几条对称轴？

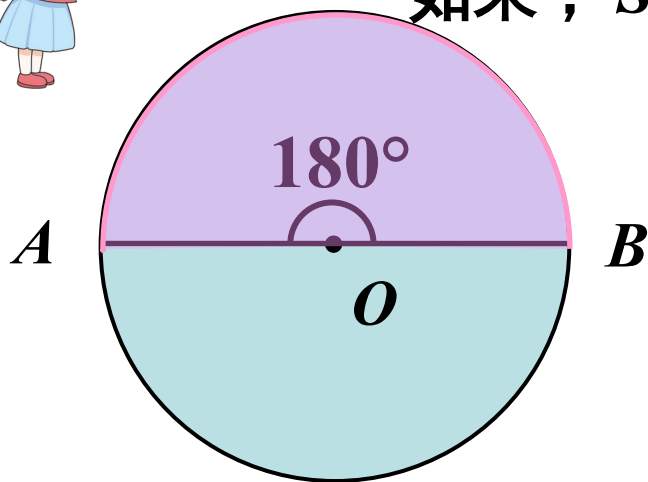


思考中。。。。



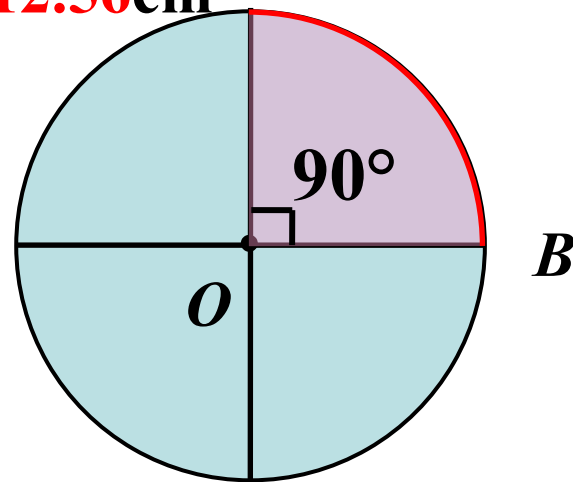
圆心角  $180^\circ$  的扇形的面积是多少？  
圆心角是  $90^\circ$  的扇形的面积是多少？

如果， $S_{\text{圆}}$  是  $12.56\text{cm}^2$



$$S_{\text{扇}} = S_{\text{圆}} \times \frac{1}{2} = ?$$

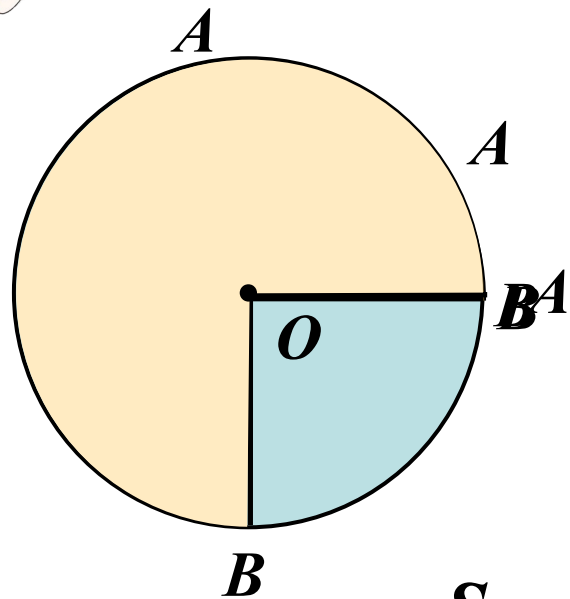
$$= 6.28(\text{cm}^2)$$



$$S_{\text{扇}} = S_{\text{圆}} \times \frac{1}{4} = ? = 3.14(\text{cm}^2)$$



圆心角  $30^\circ$ 、 $270^\circ$ 、 $95^\circ$  的扇形的面积是多少？



$$S_{\text{扇}} = S_{\text{圆}} \times \frac{30}{360}$$

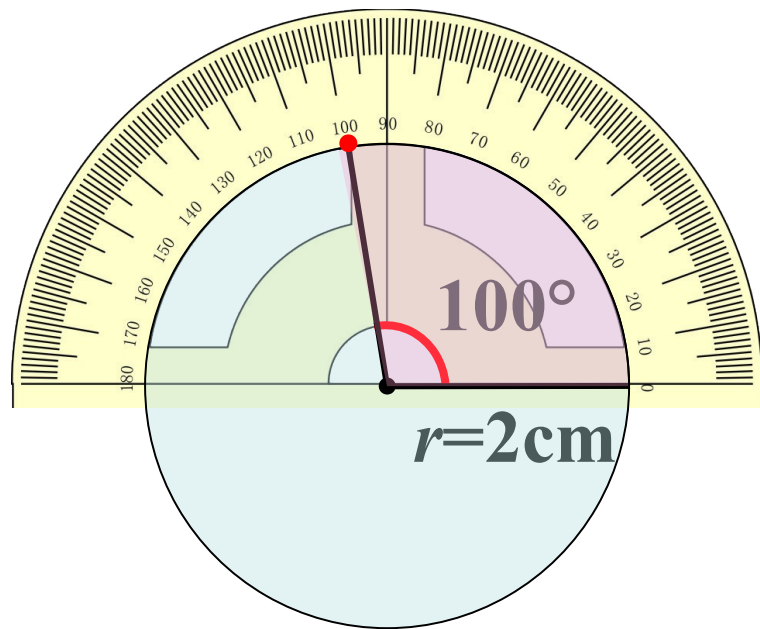
$$S_{\text{扇}} = S_{\text{圆}} \times \frac{270}{360}$$

$$S_{\text{扇}} = S_{\text{圆}} \times \frac{95}{360}$$

$$S_{\text{扇}} = S_{\text{圆}} \times \frac{\text{圆心角}}{360}$$

[ 教科书 P74 练习十六 第 3 题 ]

先画一个半径是  $2\text{ cm}$  的圆，再在圆中画一个圆心角是  $100^\circ$  的扇形。



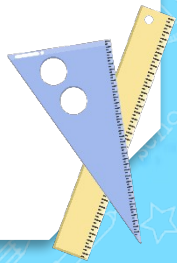
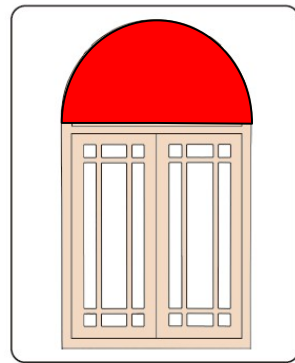
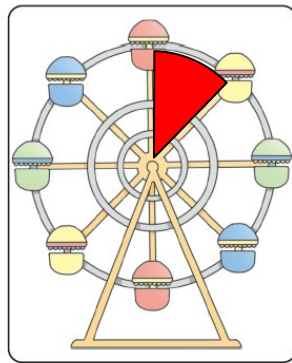
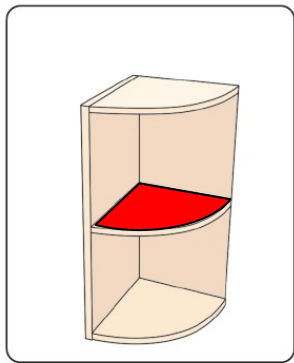
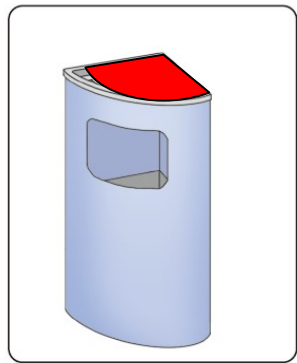
思考中。。。。

### 三、巩固运用，拓展深化

[教科书 P74 练习十六 第 1 题]

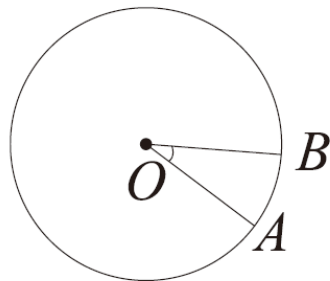
1. 指出下列物体中的扇形。

思考中。。。。

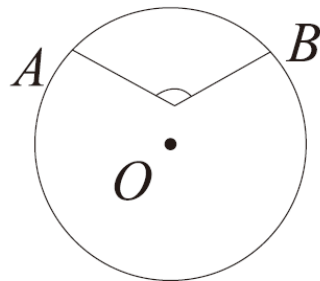


[教科书 P74 练习十六 第 2 题]

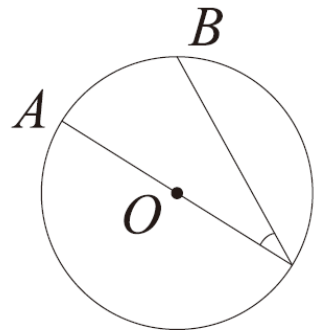
2. 下面图形中哪些角是圆心角？在 ( ) 里画“√”。



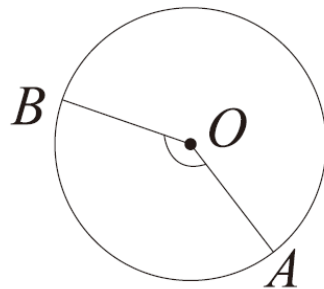
( √ )



( × )



( × )



( √ )

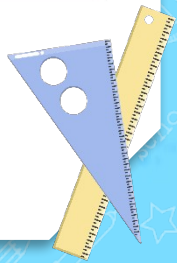
思考中。。。。




## 四、拓展延伸，认识扇环

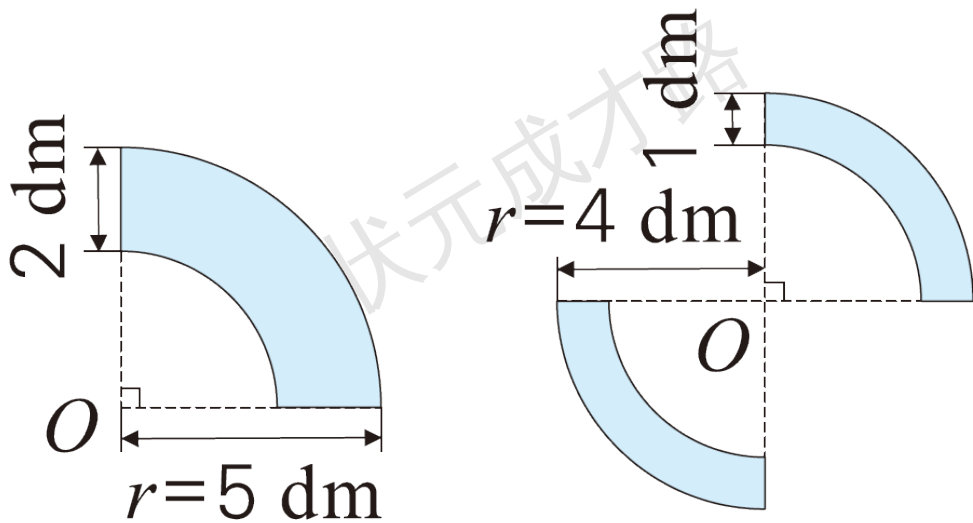
[教科书 P74 练习十六 第 4\* 题]

### 你在生活中见过下面这些物体吗？

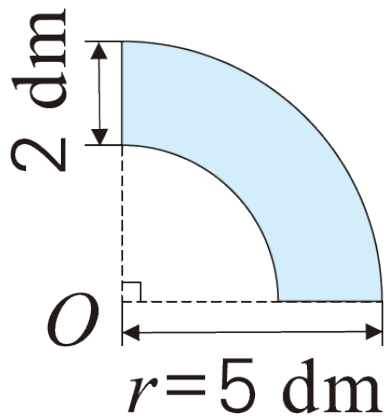




像下面这样从圆环上截取的部分叫做扇环。  
你能求出下面各扇环的面积吗？



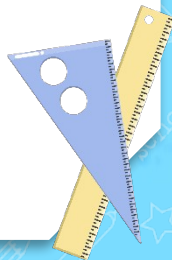
思考中。。。 

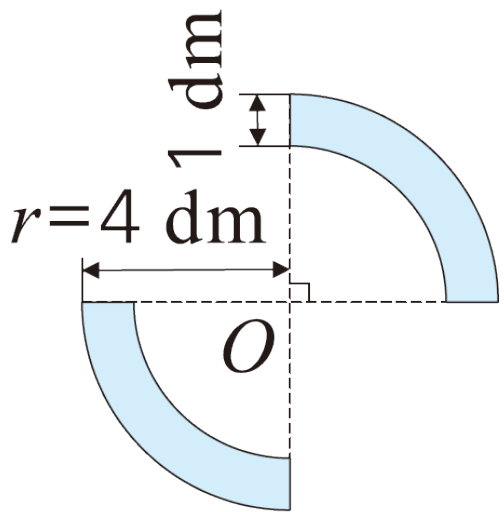


$$r_{\text{内}} = r_{\text{外}} - 2 = 5 - 2 = 3(\text{dm})$$

$$\begin{aligned} S_{\text{外}} - S_{\text{内}} &= \pi r_{\text{外}}^2 - \pi r_{\text{内}}^2 \\ &= 3.14 \times 5^2 - 3.14 \times 3^2 \\ &= 25\pi - 9\pi \\ &= 16\pi \\ &= 50.24(\text{dm}^2) \end{aligned}$$

$$50.24 \times \frac{1}{4} = 12.56(\text{dm}^2)$$

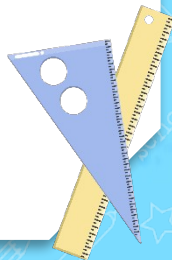




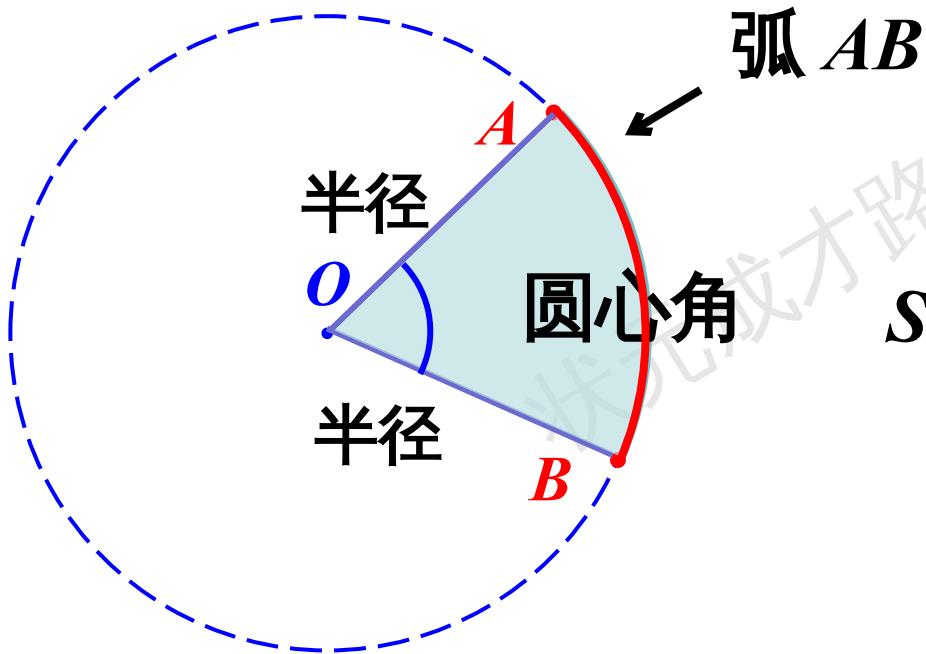
$$r_{\text{内}} = r_{\text{外}} - 1 = 4 - 1 = 3(\text{dm})$$

$$\begin{aligned} S_{\text{外}} - S_{\text{内}} &= \pi r_{\text{外}}^2 - \pi r_{\text{内}}^2 \\ &= 3.14 \times 4^2 - 3.14 \times 3^2 \\ &= 16\pi - 9\pi \\ &= 7\pi \\ &= 21.98(\text{dm}^2) \end{aligned}$$

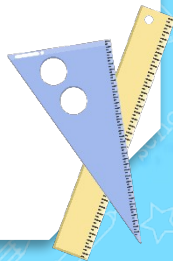
$$21.98 \times \frac{1}{2} = 10.99(\text{dm}^2)$$



## 五、课堂小结



$$S_{\text{扇}} = S_{\text{圆}} \times \frac{\text{圆心角}}{360}$$





## 六、课后作业

完成对应课时的练习。

