

# 人教小学英语三起点精通版 5 下 单元词句型重点

## Unit 1 Welcome to our school!

### 【词汇】

library 图书馆 borrow (向某人、从某人) 借 borrow books 借书

meeting room 会议室 have a meeting 开会 welcome 欢迎

meet 相遇；开会 our 我们的 science lab 科学实验室

science lesson 科学课 language lab 语言实验室

English lesson 英语课 we 我们 have 有 all 所有；全部

like 喜欢 very much 非常；很 art club 美术(艺术) 俱乐部

paint a picture (用颜料) 绘画 music club 音乐俱乐部

play the piano 弹钢琴 many 许多 music 音乐

way 路；道路 please 请 also 也；同样

### 【句型】

1. We'll show you around our school. 我们会带你参观我们学校。

2. Look! This is our library. 看！这是我们的图书馆。

3. —Do you often come to the library?

你经常去图书馆吗？

—Yes. We often borrow books from the library.

是的。我们经常从图书馆借书。

4. This way, please. This is our meeting room.

这边请。这是我们的会议室。

5. Welcome to our school. 欢迎来到我们学校。

6. —How many science lessons do you have in a week?

你们一周有多少实验课？

—We have two. 两节。

7. —Do you like English? —Yes. We all like it.

你喜欢英语吗？喜欢。我们都喜欢。

8. —You speak English very well. —Thank you very much.

你说英语说得很好。谢谢。

9. —Can you sing and dance for us? —Certainly!

你能为我们唱歌跳舞吗？当然！

10. —Who's this?— It's Monkey King.

这是谁？是美猴王。

11. —Would you like to dance? —No, thanks. We are tired!

你们想跳舞吗？不了。我们很累。

## Unit 2 Can I help you?

### 【词汇】

toy train 玩具火车 toy plane 玩具飞机 toy ship 玩具轮船

toy boat 玩具小船 can 能 help 帮助 want 想；想要

toy 玩具 train 火车 plane 飞机 ship 轮船 boat 小船

motorbike 摩托车 jeep 吉普车 coach 长途旅游车 buy 买

bike 自行车 car 小汽车 bus 公共汽车 taxi 出租车

trousers 裤子；长裤 short pants 短裤 try 试 coat 大衣 clothes 衣服

### 【句型】

1. —Dad, can I have a toy train? —Sure!

爸爸，我能要一个玩具火车吗？当然！

2. —Can I help you? —Yes. I want a toy train.

有什么需要吗？是的。我想要一个玩具火车。

3. —Which one do you like? —I like the blue one.

你喜欢哪个？我喜欢蓝色的。

4. —How much is it?— It's fifty-six yuan.

多少钱？五十六元。

5. —We'll take it. —Here you are. —Thank you.

我们要了。给你。谢谢。

6. —Mum, can I have a motorbike? —OK. Choose one you like.

妈妈，我能要一辆摩托车吗？好。选一个你喜欢的。

7. —What can I do for you? —I want to buy a motorbike.

有什么需要帮助的吗？我想买一辆摩托车。

8. —How about this one? —It looks nice. I like it.

这个怎么样？看起来不错。我喜欢。

9. —Can I try them on? —Sure.

我能试一下吗？当然。

10. —Would you please show me that pair of short pants?

你能给我看看那条短裤吗？

—Sure. Here you are. 当然。给你。

11. —Can I help you? —Yes, please.

有什么需要帮忙的吗？是的。

12. —Can I help you? —I would like a pair of black pants.

有什么需要帮助的吗？我想要一条黑裤子。

### **Unit 3 We should obey the rules.**

#### **【词汇】**

ask 问 answer 回答 eat 吃 make 制造；做 think 想 late 晚；迟到

class 班 school 学校 question 问题 actively 积极地 quiet 安静的

make noise 喧闹；制造噪音 keep your room clean 保持房间清洁

do housework 做家务 read in bed 在床上看书 go home late 晚回家

go home 回家 get up 起床 go to bed 去睡觉 help old people 帮助老人

keep off the grass 不要进入草地 child (children) 孩子（复数） people 人；人们

take good care of young children 照看好儿童 pick flowers 摘花 wait 等待

play on the street 在街道上玩耍 litter 乱丢杂物 take 拿；乘坐 young 年轻的

**【句型】**

1. Don't be late for school. 不能迟到。
2. Don't make noise in class. 上课不能制造噪音。
3. Be quiet. 安静。
4. You should go to bed early. 你应该早些睡觉。
5. You shouldn't read in bed. 你不该在床上看书。
6. You mustn't cross the street now. 你现在不能过马路。
7. You must wait for the green light. 你必须等到绿灯。

**Unit 4 What's wrong with you?**

**【词汇】**

**病名：**

have a bad cold 重感冒 have a fever 发烧 have a headache 头疼  
have a toothache 牙疼 have a stomachache 胃疼

**医生的建议：**

take some medicine 吃药 take a good rest 好好休息  
drink more water 多喝水 stay in bed 卧床休息

**看望病人的物品：**

chocolate 巧克力 dragon fruit 火龙果 get-well card 康复卡  
flower 花 kiwi fruit 猕猴桃

**【句型】**

1. Don't worry about your lessons. 不要担心你的课程。
2. I'll help you with your lessons. 我将帮你补习功课。
3. —Can I go to school tomorrow? 明天我能去学校吗？  
—No, You should take a good rest. 不行，你应该好好休息。

4. —How are you feeling today? 你今天感觉怎样?

—I feel much better. 我感觉好多了。

5. I'm ill today. 我今天生病了。

6. I have a bad cold. 我得了重感冒。

7. —What's wrong with you? 你怎么了?

— I have a headache. 我头疼。

8. Here's a get-well card for you. 这有张康复卡给你。

### **Unit 5 I'm cleaning my room.**

#### **【词汇】**

make a call 打电话 write an email 写电子邮件 wash the clothes 洗衣服

clean the room 打扫房间 tell a story 讲故事 sing a song 唱歌

play the guitar 弹吉他 play the violin 弹钢琴

look at the picture 看图片 talk about 谈论

#### **【句型】**

1. Dad is writing an email. 爸爸正在写电子邮件。

2. Mum is washing the clothes. 妈妈正在洗衣服。

3. —What's Li Yan doing? 李艳正在做什么。

—She's singing a song. 她正在唱歌。

4. —Is he looking at the moon? 他正在看月亮吗?

—No, he isn't. He is looking at the sun. 不，他正在看太阳。

5. I'm cleaning the room. 我正在打扫房间。

6. —What are you doing? 你正在做什么?

—I'm telling a story. 我正在讲故事。

7. —Are you looking at this picture? 你正在看图片吗?

—Yes, I am.\No, I am not. 是，是的.\不，不是。

## Unit 6 We're watching the games.

### 【词汇】

play football 踢足球 play volleyball 打排球 play basketball 打篮球  
watch the games 看比赛 play badminton 打羽毛球  
play tennis 打网球 play ping-pong 打乒乓球 play baseball 打棒球  
do the high jump 跳高 do the long jump 跳远

总结：play+球类 打.....球 如：play football

play+ the +乐器 弹奏.....乐器 如：play the guitar

### 【句型】

1. The boys are playing football. 男孩们正在踢足球。
2. The girls are playing volleyball. 女孩们正在打排球。
3. The teachers are playing basketball. 老师们正在打篮球。
4. —What are they doing? 他们正在做什么?  
—They are playing tennis. 他们正在打网球。
5. —Are they doing the high jump? 他们正在跳高吗?  
—No, they aren't 不，不是。
6. We're watching the games. 我们正在观看比赛。
7. —What are you doing? 你正在做什么?  
—We are playing ping-pong. 我们正在打乒乓球。
8. —Are you watching the high jump? 你们正在看跳高吗?  
—Yes, we are. 是，是的。