

人教小学英语三起点精通版 4 下 语法点整理

一 . 名词/代词单数变复数:

特殊情况 :

1)单复数同形的名词 : sheep ; fish; bread; rice; noodles; beef; pork; chicken;

fruit; kiwifruit;

2)以 o 结尾的名词 : hippos; potatoes; tomatoes;

3)一般名词变复数直接加 s: U6 中 giraffes; camels;tigers...

U5 中 sausages;cake(s)... (U1,U2 名词类似)

二 . 词组搭配

read a book; watch TV; play a computer games; go shopping;

go swimming; go fishing

三 . 知识点

1. like+doing ; I like drawing.

2. want +to do ; I want to buy a bear.

3. would like +to do; I'd like to have a picnic.

4. How/What about +doing;

Today is Sunday. What/How about going swimming?

5. There be(is/are)

There is a bed in the bedroom.

There are 2 beds in the bedroom.

6. a/an 用法

a storybook-----an English storybook

a boy -----an English boy

an art lesson; an armchair; an apple; an elephant;an eraser;

四 . 句型转换

(一) 含有 **be** 动词的句子 :

原句 一般疑问句 肯/否回答 否定句

1. She is a girl.

Is she a girl? Yes,she is./No,she isn't. She is not a girl.

2. They are students.

Are they students? Yes,they are./No,they aren't. They are not students.

3. I am a teacher.

Are you a teacher? Yes, I am./No,I am not. I am not a teacher.

练习：把下面句子分别变成一般疑问句，肯定否定回答，以及变成否定句。

1. She is a teacher.

5. Li Yan's mother is a nurse.

2. It is a cat.

6. Li Yan's father is a policeman.

3. We are students.

4. I am a teacher.

(二) 不含 **be** 动词的句子 (看动词) :

(1) They like playing football. (2) He likes reading.

一般疑问句 : Do they like playing football? Does he like reading?

肯/否回答 : Yes,they do./No,they don't. Yes,he does./No,he doesn't.

否定句 : They don't like playing football. He doesn't like reading.

练习 :

1. She likes apples.
2. We like going shopping.
3. I like going swimming.
4. Tom goes to school by bike.

for 和 with 常考用法。

for① 为某人 eg:The dress is for me.这件连衣裙是给我的。

What can I do for you?我能为你做些什么 ?

② 为某事 eg:We have so many things for our picnic.我们为野餐准备了那么多东西。

with 和某人

Eg : 1.Would you like to go swimming with me?你想和我一起去游泳吗?

2.I can't go with you.我不能和你一起去。

3.Don't go with us.不要和我们一起去。

绿色字体加粗的 注意使用宾格形式 !

常考的 : She'll buy me a new jacket. 她将给我买一件新的夹克衫。

Give me a quick answer, please. 请给我一个快速回答。

How about/What about+人、物、地点等名词…?怎么样?

①How about you? 你呢?

②How about the zoo and the farm? 去动物园和农场怎么样?

③How about some pork? 来些猪肉怎么样?

How about +doing?

How about going swimming? 去游泳怎么样?

How about going to the zoo? 去动物园怎么样?